

Overcoming Clinical Inertia in Hyperkalemia Management

Secular Trend in GFR Decline in Non-Dialysis CKD Based on Observational Data From Standard of Care Arms of Trials

Garofalo C, Borrelli S, Liberti ME, et al. Secular Trend in GFR Decline in Non-Dialysis CKD Based on Observational Data From Standard of Care Arms of Trials. *Am J Kidney Dis*. 2024;83(4):435-444.e1. doi:10.1053/j.ajkd.2023.09.014

Link: <https://www.ajkd.org/action/showPdf?pii=S0272-6386%2823%2900899-5>

Four pillars of heart failure: contemporary pharmacological therapy for heart failure with reduced ejection fraction

Straw S, McGinlay M, Witte KK. Four pillars of heart failure: contemporary pharmacological therapy for heart failure with reduced ejection fraction. *Open Heart*. 2021;8(1):e001585. doi:10.1136/openhrt-2021-001585

Link: <https://openheart.bmj.com/content/openhrt/8/1/e001585.full.pdf>

Reduced Risk of Hyperkalemia During Treatment of Heart Failure With Mineralocorticoid Receptor Antagonists by Use of Sacubitril/Valsartan Compared With Enalapril: A Secondary Analysis of the PARADIGM-HF Trial

Desai AS, Vardeny O, Claggett B, et al. Reduced Risk of Hyperkalemia During Treatment of Heart Failure With Mineralocorticoid Receptor Antagonists by Use of Sacubitril/Valsartan Compared With Enalapril: A Secondary Analysis of the PARADIGM-HF Trial. *JAMA Cardiol*. 2017;2(1):79-85. doi:10.1001/jamacardio.2016.4733.

Link: <https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jamacardiology/fullarticle/2583456>

Recommendations for the management of hyperkalemia in patients receiving renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system inhibitors

De Nicola L, Ferraro PM, Montagnani A, Pontremoli R, Dentali F, Sesti G. Recommendations for the management of hyperkalemia in patients receiving renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system inhibitors. *Intern Emerg Med*. 2024;19(2):295-306. doi:10.1007/s11739-023-03427-0

Link: <https://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1007/s11739-023-03427-0.pdf>

Guidelines

2021 ESC Guidelines for the diagnosis and treatment of acute and chronic heart failure

McDonagh TA, Metra M, Adamo M, et al. 2021 ESC Guidelines for the diagnosis and treatment of acute and chronic heart failure [published correction appears in Eur Heart J. 2021 Oct 14;:]. *Eur Heart J*. 2021;42(36):3599-3726. doi:10.1093/eurheartj/ehab368

Link: <https://academic.oup.com/eurheartj/article-pdf/42/36/3599/40594787/ehab368.pdf>

KDIGO 2024 Clinical Practice Guideline for the Evaluation and Management of Chronic Kidney Disease

Kidney Disease: Improving Global Outcomes (KDIGO) CKD Work Group. KDIGO 2024 Clinical Practice Guideline for the Evaluation and Management of Chronic Kidney Disease. *Kidney Int*. 2024;105(4S):S117-S314. doi:10.1016/j.kint.2023.10.018

Link: <https://academic.oup.com/eurheartj/article-pdf/42/36/3599/40594787/ehab368.pdf>