

Improving Digital Learning: 10 Multimedia Principles

Prova Education applies the 10 Multimedia Principles as defined by Richard Mayer.¹
The result is education that is clear, simplified, and easily processed.

Simplify

1. Coherence

Simplify as much as possible; avoid extraneous words/pictures

2. Signaling

Provide cues that highlight essential material

3. Redundancy

People learn better from graphics + narration; avoid repeating content in different ways

4. Spatial Contiguity

Present text & pictures in close proximity to each other on screen

5. Temporal Contiguity

Text & narration should appear simultaneously

6. Segmenting

Present material in segments vs a continuous unit

7. Pre-training

Explain main concepts before going into depth

8. Modality

Utilize spoken word/narration & graphics vs just text

9. Multimedia

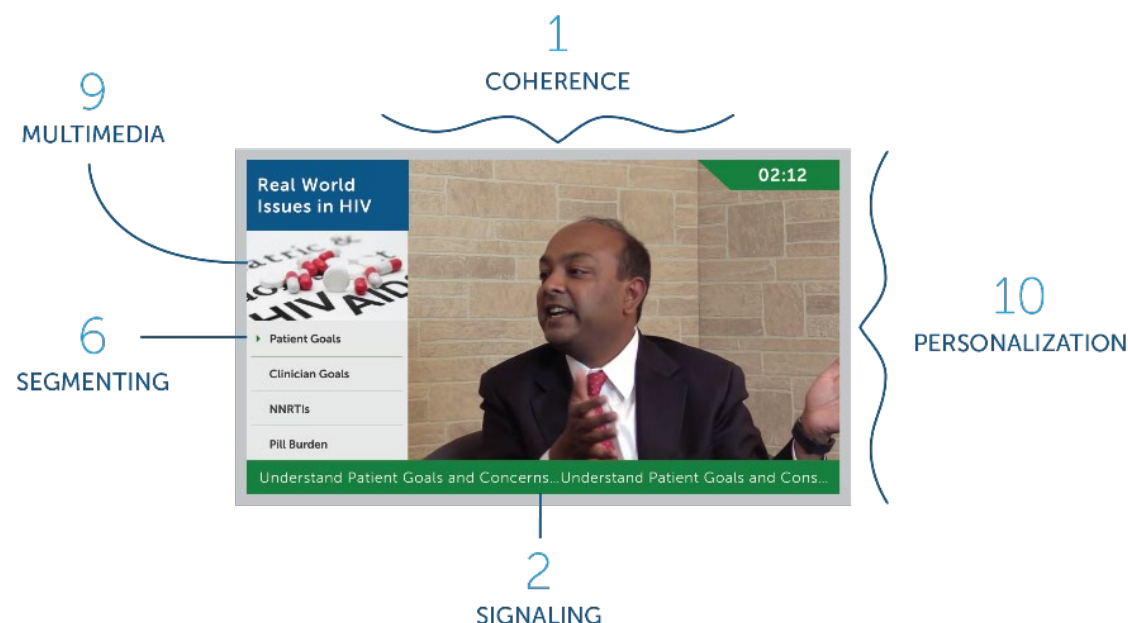
Utilize words & pictures vs words alone

10. Personalization

Utilize words in conversational style rather than formal style

Manage Essential Processing

Foster Generative Processing



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¹ Adapted from: Multi-Media Learning 2nd edition 2009, by Richard Mayer.